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AURIX KNOWLEDGE LAB 2024



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Development Tools

TRUST IN SOFT

Formal methods for unmatched reliability on AURIX/TC4

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TRUST IN SOFT

TrustInSoft In brief

- **Worldwide** customers base
- Offices on 3 continents
 - United States
 - Europe
 - Asia
- Spin-off from French Research Agency
- **Founded in 2013**
- Tools meant for analyzing **real-life code**



USA



Europe



Asia

TRUST **IN** SOFT

- Customer base
 - Safety
 - Security
 - Reliability

Semiconductors,
IoT, Telecom

Automotive



Any other Critical

CHALLENGES OF AUTOMOTIVE SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT



Increasing safety and reliability requirements



Increasing cybersecurity threats



Compliance with international standards and regulations (ISO26262 & ISO21434)



Increasing development efforts

More complex, more critical, more regulations



Higher costs and risks

LET'S BE CONCRETE

Example leading to a vehicle recall:



Buffer overflows, variables overflows, which only appear after hours or even days of operation.

For vehicle bus, like CAN or LIN. A communication stack may be overloaded due to a combination of extremely rare load peaks, but that will occur within the 20,000 hours of product life.

Example found during Design Verification test campaign:

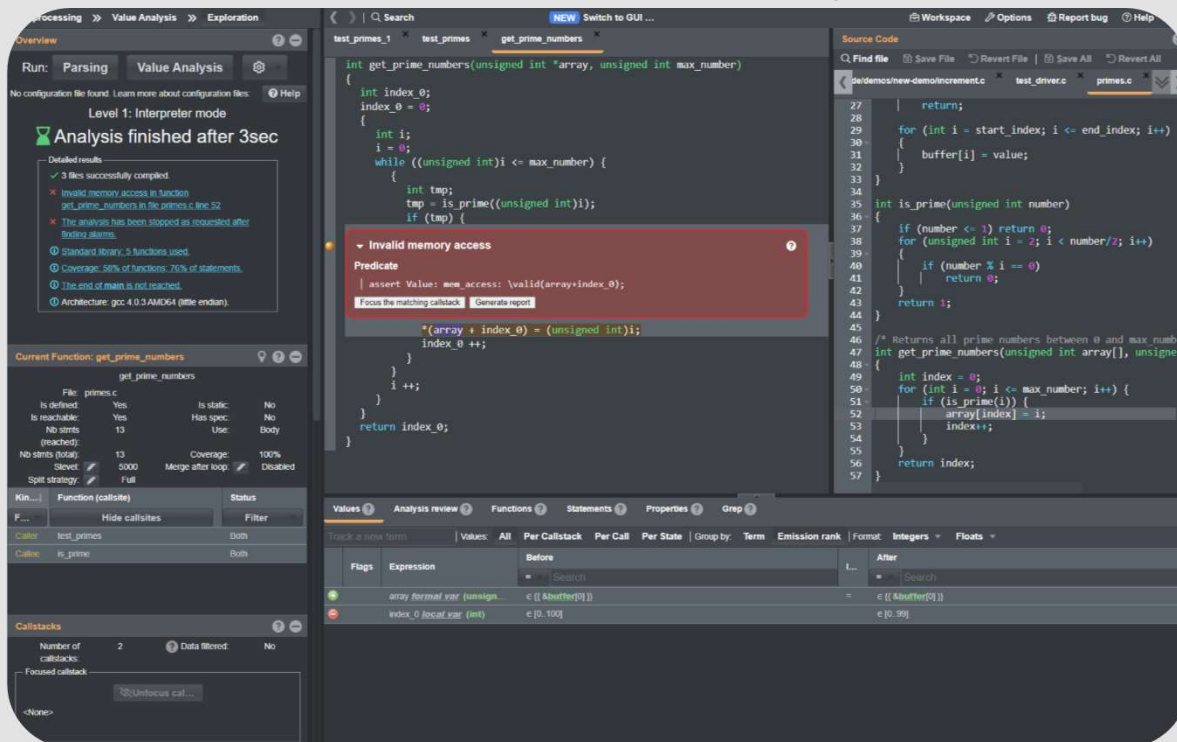


Memory corruption

A function will write a memory area that is almost never used. But when it is used the program will crash. Diagnosing it can take hours, but finding the root cause can take days, weeks.

ROOT CAUSE: C & C++ are not safe languages

TrustInSoft Root Cause Investigator

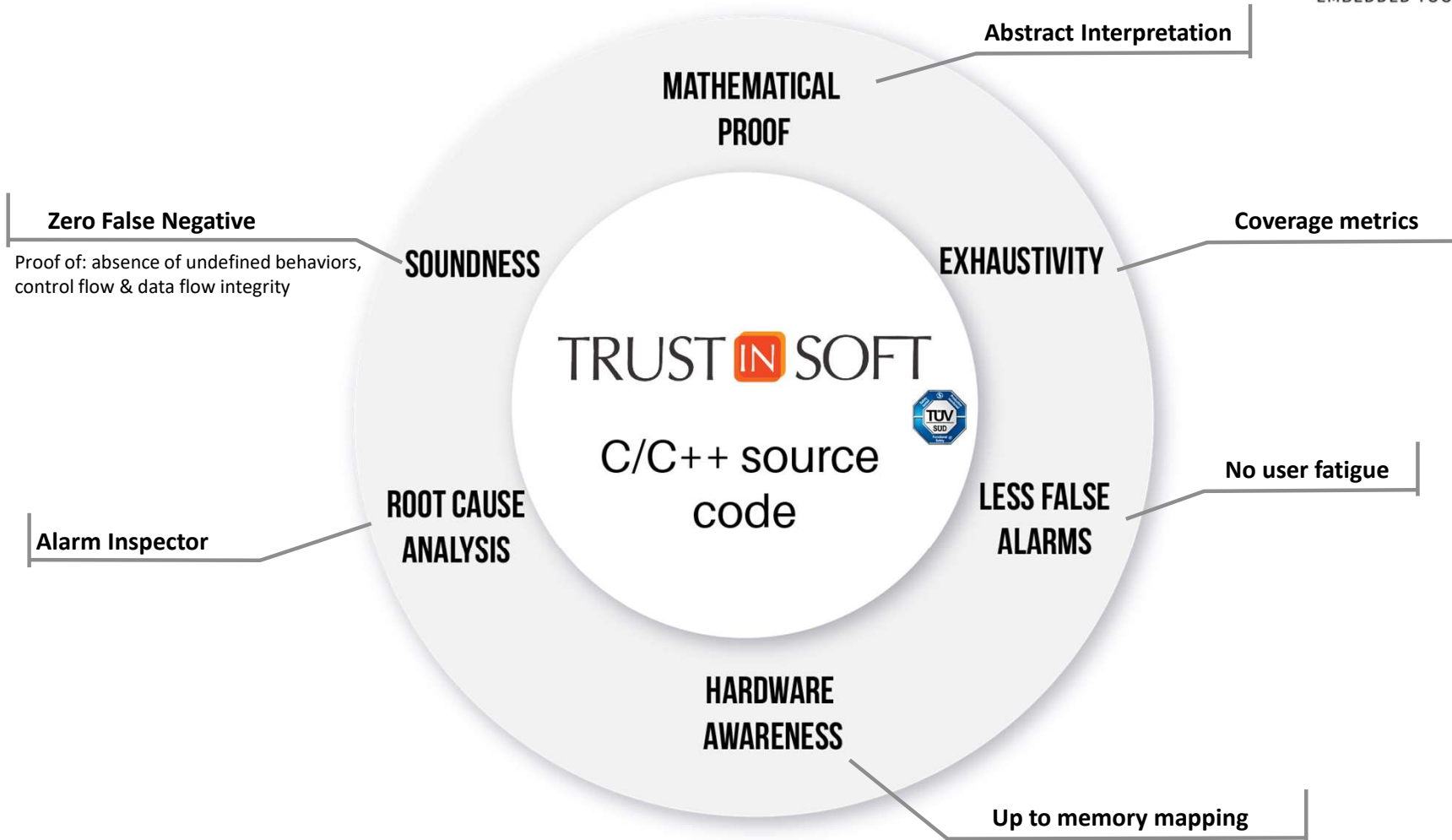


TrustInSoft Analyzer is a **Hybrid code Analyzer** combining advanced static and dynamic analysis techniques with formal methods.

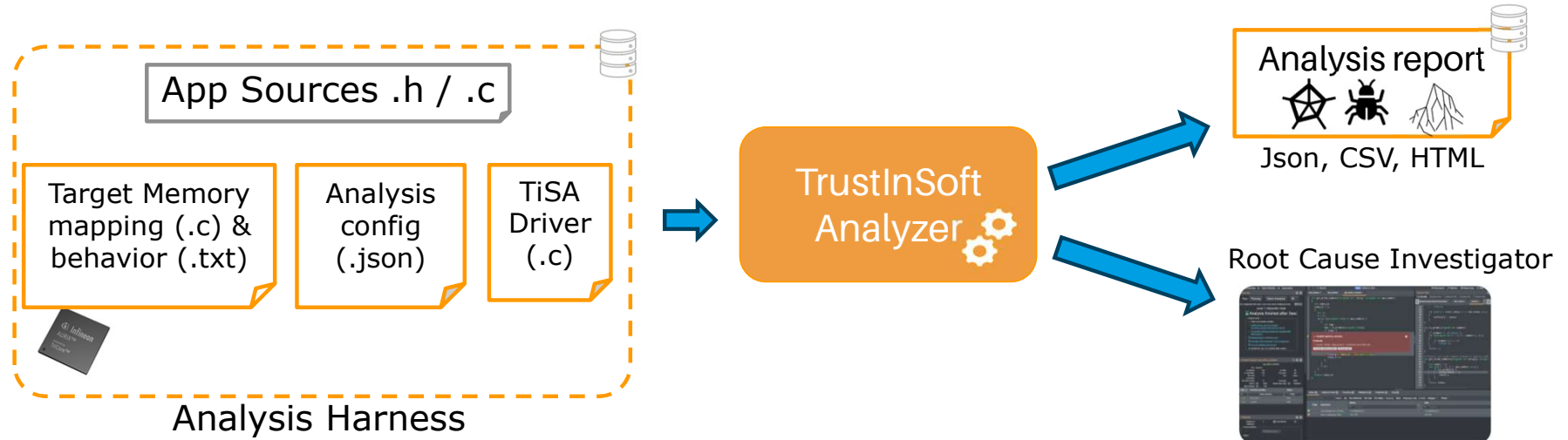
Value/Data/Code flow
using abstract interpretation

**Mathematically guarantee
C/C++ code quality/security & safety**

Why is Trustinsoft Analyzer One Of A KIND?



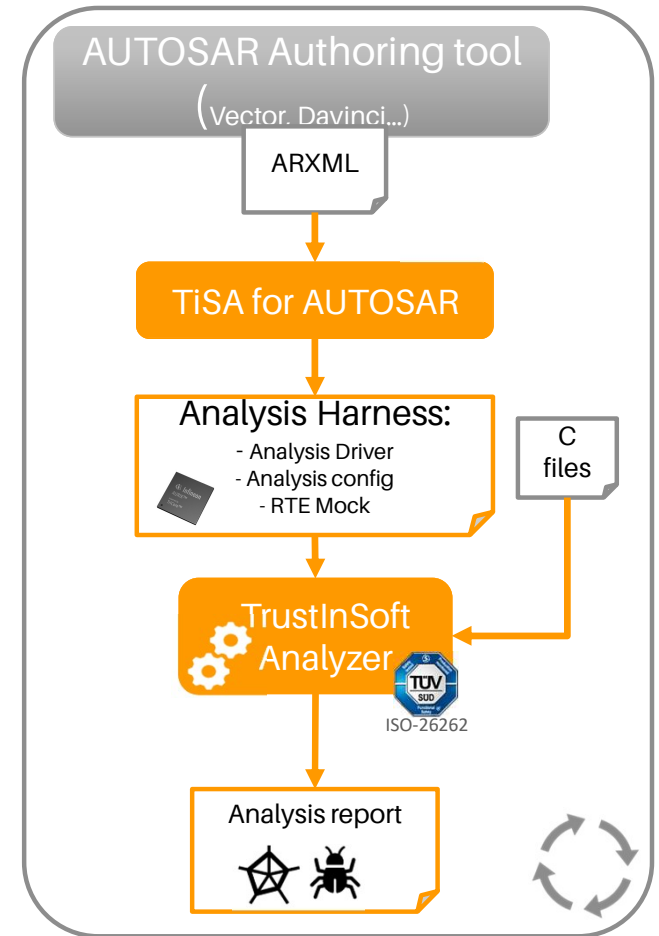
TISA PRINCIPLES



- TISA artefacts (Analysis harness and results) are
 - Fully archivable in Software versioning system
 - Easily integrable in ALM (Application Life Management) and then traceable
 - The traceability facilitates the impact analysis and regression test procedure

TisA For AUTOSAR Classic

- Dedicated for AUTOSAR Swc
- Detection of inconsistencies between ARXML and code
- Full automation in CI
- Automatic analysis harness generation
 - RTE Mocks include generalized implementation of RTE API functions
 - Analysis Driver and configuration include invocation of Runnables with generalized input parameters if any (Component Data Structure)
 - Qualified evidence from ASIL QM to D.



AURIX: a concrete case

MEMORY REPRESENTATION

Table 3 Address Map as seen by Bus Masters on Bus SPB (cont'd)

Address Range		Size	Unit
from	to		
F00E0000 _H	F00F00FF _H	64.2 Kbyte	FPI slave interface (I2C1) FPI slave interface (I2C1)
F00F0100 _H	F00FFFFFF _H	-	Reserved
F0100000 _H	F01FFFFFF _H	1 Mbyte	FPI slave interface (GTM) FPI slave interface (GTM) Mapped RAMs (GTM) Embedded DPLL RAM 2 (GTM)
F0200000 _H	F0208FFF _H	36 Kbyte	RAM Area (CAN0) Register Area (CAN0)
F0209000 _H	F020FFFF _H	-	Reserved
F0210000 _H	F0218FFF _H	36 Kbyte	RAM Area (CAN1) Register Area (CAN1)
F0219000 _H	F021FFFF _H	-	Reserved
F0220000 _H	F0228FFF _H	36 Kbyte	RAM Area (CAN2) Register Area (CAN2)

- Symbol address are abstract by default
- Specific symbols can have an explicit address
- Used for hardware representation
 - Allows hardware fault injection
 - Fixed or volatile contents

```
#define HW_AREA(x) __attribute__((tis_address(x)))
#include "IfxI2c_reg.h"
Ifx_I2C TIS_MODULE_Ifx_I2C1 HW_AREA(0xF00E0000u);
#include "IfxGtm_reg.h"
Ifx_GTM TIS_MODULE_Ifx_GTM HW_AREA(0xF0100000u);
#include "IfxCan_reg.h"
Ifx_CAN TIS_MODULE_Ifx_CAN0 HW_AREA(0xF0200000u);
Ifx_CAN TIS_MODULE_Ifx_CAN1 HW_AREA(0xF0210000u);
Ifx_CAN TIS_MODULE_Ifx_CAN2 HW_AREA(0xF0220000u);
```

Extract from https://www.infineon.com/dgdl/Infineon-AURIX_TC39x-UserManual-v02_00-EN.pdf, p24

CORE ARCHITECTURE

- TIS Analyzer does not need HW platform to work: abstract interpretation & logical simulation
- Need to consider architecture specifics to understand source properly:
 - Basic type sizes (char/int/long, signedness)
 - Endianness
 - Structure and array padding
- TIS Analyzer covers many architectures, 32/64 bits
 - Of course, includes aurix_tricore_le and aurix_tricore_be for Infineon Aurix little and big endian!

TrustInSoft Analyzer Report

Created on Aug 19, 2024, 17:56:03

Analyzer version 1.47.2

Analyses Summary

Consolidated Alarms

Individual Analyses

Coverage

Metrics

Standards

Analyses Summary

Number of Analyses

14 23 196

Number of Undefined Behaviors

100

Number of Undefined Functions

4

Code Coverage

54 / 67 (80.6%) Functions

3628 / 4294 (84.5%) All Statements

3628 / 3650 (99.4%) Statements in reachable functions

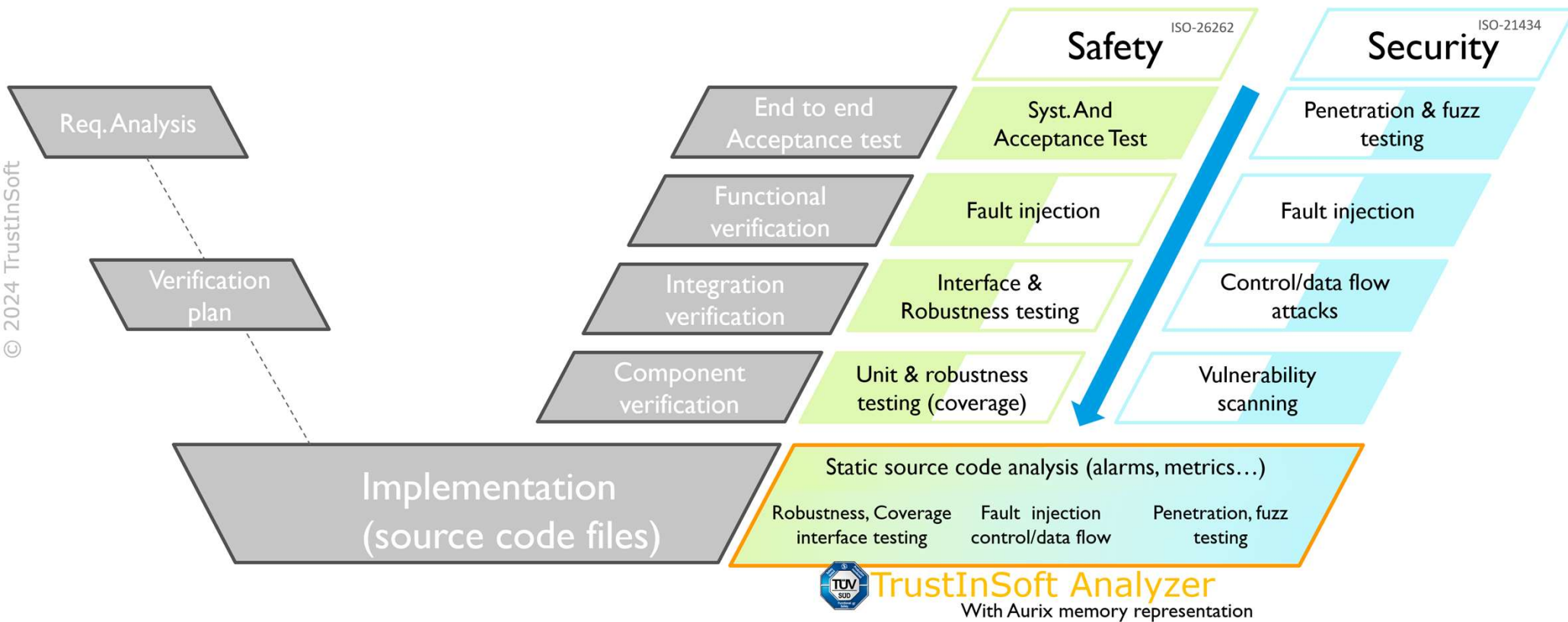
2816 / 3398 (82.9%) All Lines

Architectures

TriCore little-endian - little endian

Wrap up

TISA: unmatched upstream detection



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Questions?

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